

2022 年 10 月高等教育自学考试全国统一命题考试

英语(二) 试卷

(课程代码 00015)

本试卷共 8 页。满分 100 分，考试时间 150 分钟。

考生答题注意事项：

1. 本卷所有试题必须在答题卡上作答。答在试卷上无效，试卷空白处和背面均可作草稿纸。
2. 第一、二部分在“选择题答题区”作答。必须对应试卷上的题号使用 2B 铅笔将“答题卡的相应代码涂黑。
3. 第三、七部分在“非选择题答题区”作答。必须注明大、小题号，使用 0.5 毫米黑色字迹签字笔作答。
4. 合理安排答题空间，超出答题区域无效。

选择题区

第一部分：阅读判断(第 1~10 题，每题 1 分，共 10 分)

下面的短文后列出了 10 个句子，请根据短文的内容对每个句子作出判断：如果该句提供的是正确信息，选择 A；如果该句提供的是错误信息，选择 B；如果该句的信息文中没有提及，选择 C。在答题卡相应位置上将答案选项涂黑。

Lacking in Self-Esteem (自尊)? Good for you!

According to psychological and educational theories, self-esteem is essential for a successful life. Generations of children, especially minority kids, have been educated according to the theory that they lack self-esteem, and that this deficiency is central to any problems they may have in making their way in the world.

Well, guess what? A new research has found that self-esteem can be just as high among grade D students and drunk drivers as it is among Nobel Prize winners and former presidents. In fact, people with high self-esteem can engage in far more anti-social behavior than those with low self-esteem. “We used to believe that high self-esteem would cause all sorts of positive consequences and that if we raised self-esteem, people would do better in life,” a researcher said. “Mostly, the data have failed to support that.” Racists, street thugs (恶棍) and school bullies (恶霸) all have high scores on the self-esteem tests. And you can see why. If you think you’re highly gifted, you’re particularly offended if other people don’t treat you that way. So you hit out or commit crimes to defend your pride. After all,

who are they to suggest that you could be doing something wrong? What do they know?

Self-esteem can also be an educational concern. College teachers are constantly complaining about the high self-esteem of their students. When every grade in the school is assessed so as to make the kid feel good rather than to give an accurate measure of his work, the kid can develop self-esteem dangerously unrelated to the truth. When he's told he is getting a C grade in college, he can then get deeply offended or extremely angry. Weak professors give in to the pressure – hence, grade inflation, which results in their students' vague touch with reality.

1. It is believed that minority kids often have self-esteem problem.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

2. A new research shows that high self-esteem is essential to success.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

3. Parents are responsible for their children's self-esteem.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

4. Anti-social behavior is related to low self-esteem.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

5. Racists have low self-esteem.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

6. People with high self-esteem are hurt more easily.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

7. College students are faced with high economic pressure.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

8. College teachers are often annoyed with students' high self-esteem.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

9. High grades help students know the truth of themselves.

A. True B. False C. Not Given

10. Some college students may find a C grade offending.

A. True B. False C. Not Given